

# 20

## If sentences 3

### mixed *if* sentences

You have just arrived to stay with a British friend at her house. Read the comments your friend makes to you and your thoughts about the comments. Then complete your replies using the word *if* in each reply and the two verbs in *italics* in the 'What you think' section.

What your friend says	What you think	What you say
<b>Example:</b> Why don't you stay longer? You'd be very welcome.	You would like to <i>stay</i> , but you don't have time.	If I <u>had time I'd stay longer.</u>
1 Why didn't you ring me from the airport?	You didn't <i>have</i> any change so you didn't <i>ring</i> .	If I _____ _____
2 Do make yourself at home here, won't you?	You are happy to <i>help</i> yourself to anything you <i>need</i> .	Don't worry. If I _____ _____
3 You know, you really shouldn't have brought all these gifts!	You <i>wanted</i> to <i>bring</i> them.	I wouldn't _____ _____
4 Why don't you come and meet some of my friends on Thursday?	You'd like to <i>come</i> , but you aren't sure if you <i>have</i> time.	I'll certainly _____ _____
5 Now, can you remember all the things I've told you about Glasgow?	You aren't sure if you <i>remember</i> , but you can always <i>ring</i> her to ask.	Don't worry. _____ _____
6 And why not visit Cornwall too while you're here?	You don't <i>have</i> enough money! But you would like to <i>go</i> there.	Well, I think I would _____ _____
7 Is Stephanie meeting us next weekend?	You know she was hoping to <i>come</i> , but you don't know if she <i>got</i> a plane ticket.	I'm not sure. She'll _____ _____
8 By the way, it was a good thing you managed to catch the bus this evening, wasn't it?	You are happy you <i>caught</i> it because you didn't want to <i>wait</i> until tomorrow morning for the next bus!	Yes, I'd still _____ _____
9 You look tired! Why don't you have an early night?	You are <i>waiting</i> for a phone call so you can't <i>go</i> to bed.	I would _____ _____

- 10 Please leave cameras at the desk  
11 Please turn off the light.  
12 If you have a complaint, please ask to see the manager.  
13 Foreign money not accepted  
14 The End  
15 Please ring the bell for service  
16 Take a card; any card

**11 Countable and uncountable 1**

- |           |           |                  |
|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 time    | 8 light   | 15 experiences   |
| 2 times   | 9 hope    | 16 experience    |
| 3 glass   | 10 a hope | 17 an experience |
| 4 a glass | 11 hopes  | 18 beliefs       |
| 5 glasses | 12 lambs  | 19 a belief      |
| 6 lights  | 13 a lamb | 20 belief        |
| 7 a light | 14 lamb   |                  |

**12 Countable and uncountable 2**

- A  
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 b

- B  
1 c) i) hairs 2 a) iv) a hair 3 d) ii) hair

**13 Countable and uncountable 3**

- |                    |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|
| <i>uncountable</i> | <i>countable</i> |
| 2 countryside      | 1 teeth          |
| 3 accommodation    | 4 mice           |
| 5 secrecy          | 7 sheep          |
| 6 advice           | 10 people        |
| 8 travel           |                  |
| 9 furniture        |                  |
| 11 information     |                  |
| 12 work            |                  |

- |                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>B</i>               | <i>always plural</i> |
| <i>always singular</i> |                      |
| the news               | the police           |
| each (of them)         | scissors             |
| politics               | the poor             |
| either (of them)       | both (of them)       |
| everyone               | all (of them)        |
| maths                  | trousers             |

- C  
2 a beauty 3 a difficulty  
4 an experience 7 an icecream  
10 a talk

**14 Enough and plenty**

- A  
1 b 2a

- B  
1 just the right amount  
2 there aren't quite enough  
3 there isn't enough  
4 there are plenty  
5 there aren't enough  
6 just the right number  
7 there isn't enough  
8 this isn't big enough  
9 these aren't big enough  
10 there is plenty  
11 there are far too many

**15 Futures 1**

- |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| A                     |                      |
| 1 will have completed | 6 will be shining    |
| 2 will have taken     | 7 will have left     |
| 3 will be talking     | 8 will have declined |
| 4 will be typing      | 9 will have fallen   |
| 5 will have left      |                      |

- B  
1 will have moved 5 will have raised  
2 will be selling 6 will have solved  
3 will have installed 7 will be printing  
4 will have appointed

**16 Futures 2**

- A  
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

- B  
*Actions in progress*  
... 'll be living in a warmer climate.  
... 'll be working as an agriculturalist.  
... 'll be living in a comfortable house.

- Actions completed*  
... 'll have met the right person.  
... 'll have paid back all the money my parents lent me.  
... 'll have published the results of my research thesis.

- C  
1 will have doubled 4 will be facing  
2 will be feeding 5 will have contributed  
3 will have found

**17 Futures 3**

- 1 Actually, I'm meeting an old friend there.  
2 Not long, I'm'll be leaving on Sunday.  
3 Yes, I'm going to visit the colleges.  
4 In that case, I'll go there too.  
5 I'm afraid I'll be working (in the university library) at three o'clock.  
6 Let's see. Shall I ring you at 6.00 pm on Thursday?  
7 In that case, I think I'll buy one.  
8 If it's good, shall I get you one?  
9 OK. I'll ring you on Thursday.

**18 If sentences 1**

- A  
1 b 2 a

- B  
1 hadn't gone to America 6 had told  
2 caught the 10 o'clock bus 7 had come in  
3 had had a gun 8 hadn't invented  
4 had thrown the receipt away 9 had stopped  
5 didn't study hard

**19 If sentences 2**

- A  
Clauses that are possibly true: 3, 4, 7, 8  
Clauses that are definitely not true: 1, 2, 5, 6, 9

- B  
1 c 2 a 3 b

- C  
1 If the captain sent a radio signal before the ship sank  
2 If Les is here now  
3 If Les had been here now  
4 If Sarah said anything to your boss while you were away  
5 If Sarah had said anything to your boss while you were away  
6 If Ali bought the tickets when the box office first opened  
7 If Ali had bought the tickets when the box office first opened  
8 If I'd had any more food  
9 If I have any more food

**20 If sentences 3**

- 1 If I had had some change I would have rung.
- 2 Don't worry. If I need anything I'll help myself.
- 3 I wouldn't have brought them if I hadn't wanted to.
- 4 I'll certainly come if I have time.
- 5 Don't worry. If I don't remember I'll ring you to ask again/I can always ring if I can't remember.
- 6 Well, I think I would (like to) go there if I had enough money.
- 7 I'm not sure. She'll come if she (has) got a plane ticket.
- 8 Yes, I'd still be/have been waiting if I hadn't caught it.
- 9 I would go to bed if I weren't/wasn't waiting for a phone call.

**21 Indirect questions 1**

- A
- 1 a family day excursion ticket to London is/costs?
  - 2 if you have a double room available this weekend./if a double room is available this weekend.
  - 3 it costs to hire a car for two days.
  - 4 flight BA 272 arrives?
  - 5 if you are open on Sunday evenings?/if the restaurant is open on Sunday evenings?
  - 6 you can come and meet the Dumals on Sunday?/you would like to come and meet them on Sunday?

- B
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 what time, ? | 4 how long, . |
| 2 whether, ?   | 5 How much, ? |
| 3 if, ?        | 6 what, ?     |

**22 Indirect questions 2**

- A
- |              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| 1 e), c), a) | 2 d), b) |
|--------------|----------|
- B
- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 ✓ | 2 ✗ | 3 ✓ |
|-----|-----|-----|

- C
- 1 Do you happen to know what time the next bus is due?
  - 2 no change
  - 3 Oh, do you happen to know where the Comsoft Computer shop is?

**23 Infinitive and gerund 1**

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 to listen | 6 to tell  |
| 2 coming    | 7 shouting |
| 3 marrying  | 8 to feed  |
| 4 to watch  | 9 coming   |
| 5 throwing  | 10 to go   |

**24 Infinitive and gerund 2**

- A
- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b |
|-----|-----|
- B
- |            |            |           |
|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 to light | 4 to teach | 7 going   |
| 2 lighting | 5 to lock  | 8 to tell |
| 3 teaching | 6 going    |           |
- C
- |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a | 4 b  | 5 b  | 6 a  |
| 7 b | 8 a | 9 a | 10 b | 11 a | 12 b |

**25 Infinitive and gerund 3**

- A
- |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 a | 3 b | 4 b | 5 a | 6 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
- 7 b

- B
- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 remembered, saw | 4 told, regretted |
| 2 saw, stopped    | 5 regretted, told |
| 3 stopped, saw    |                   |

- C
- |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b | 3 b | 4 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

**26 Infinitive and gerund 4**

- A
- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 arrange  | 7 manage    |
| 2 avoid    | 8 miss      |
| 3 choose   | 9 plan      |
| 4 consider | 10 practise |
| 5 decide   | 11 refuse   |
| 6 deny     | 12 recall   |

- B
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 to stay   | 8 seeing    |
| 2 to get    | 9 dropping  |
| 3 to have   | 10 to visit |
| 4 to meet   | 11 sitting  |
| 5 stealing  | 12 speaking |
| 6 attacking | 13 to go    |
| 7 to give   |             |

**27 Linking words 1**

- A
- |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 c | 3 a | 4 d |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

- B
- 1 ... unless you want to see the sights.
  - 2 ... in case you get lost.
  - 3 ... although many people think they are too crowded.
  - 4 ... unless you want to spend a lot of money.
  - 5 ... as long as you arrive early to avoid the crowds.
  - 6 ... although you will find it very noisy.
  - 7 ... as long as you don't mind a long journey.
  - 8 ... in case you want to buy a lot of presents.

**28 Linking words 2**

- A
- 1 despite
  - 2 Due
  - 3 because
  - 4 Although
  - 5 spite
  - 6 However

- B
- |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 e | 2 d | 3 c | 4 g | 5 a | 6 h |
| 7 h | 8 b |     |     |     |     |

**29 Linking words 3**

- A
- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1 b  | 2 a  | 3 a  |
| 4 c  | 5 a  | 6 b  |
| 7 b  | 8 a  | 9 c  |
| 10 b | 11 c | 12 a |

- B
- 1 Due to the train strike, we took the car.
  - 2 Despite the fact that I was hungry, I couldn't eat the snails.
  - 3 Although the weather was rough, the boat set sail.
  - 4 The government resigned because the economy collapsed.
  - 5 They said the bridge wouldn't last, but it is still standing.
  - 6 Take my phone number in case you need it.