

Linking words 1

unless, as long as, in case, although

27

A Match the phrase from column A with a phrase from column B to make a complete sentence each time.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| A | B |
| 1 Take your camera in case | a) you don't mind carrying it. |
| 2 Take your camera unless | b) mine doesn't work. |
| 3 Take your camera as long as | c) you haven't brought it. |
| 4 Take your camera although | d) you won't have much time for pictures. |

B Your friend, Araceli, is going to visit London for the first time. Look at the questions she asks you about London. Use your thoughts with one of the expressions from the box to complete your answers to her questions.

unless as long as in case although

Araceli's questions	Your thoughts	Your answers
Example: What do you think the weather will be like?	It's a good idea to take an umbrella as it might rain.	Bring an umbrella <u>in case it rains.</u>
1 What's the best way to travel round the city?	The underground is fast and easy. It's only a problem if she wants to see the sights.	The underground is best _____ _____
2 But isn't the underground very complicated?	You decide to give her a map because you think she might get lost.	Here's a map _____ _____ _____
3 What do you think about the Sunday markets?	You always enjoy them, but many people think they are too crowded.	Personally, I like them _____ _____
4 And what about shopping in Oxford Street?	This is not a good idea, except if she wants to spend a lot of money.	I don't think it's a good idea _____ _____
5 Do you think it's a good idea to see the Tower of London?	This is only a good idea if she can arrive early to avoid the crowds.	Yes, it's a good idea _____ _____
6 What about that jazz club you mentioned?	It's possible to go. The problem is she will find it very noisy.	Yes, you could go, _____ _____
7 Do you think I should try to get to Scotland?	This is a good idea, but only if she doesn't mind a long journey.	Sounds like a good idea _____ _____
8 Is there anything else I should know?	It would be a good idea to bring extra money because she might want to buy a lot of presents.	Bring more money than you think you'll need _____ _____

20 If sentences 3

- 1 If I had had some change I would have rung.
- 2 Don't worry. If I need anything I'll help myself.
- 3 I wouldn't have brought them if I hadn't wanted to.
- 4 I'll certainly come if I have time.
- 5 Don't worry. If I don't remember I'll ring you to ask again/I can always ring if I can't remember.
- 6 Well, I think I would (like to) go there if I had enough money.
- 7 I'm not sure. She'll come if she (has) got a plane ticket.
- 8 Yes, I'd still be/have been waiting if I hadn't caught it.
- 9 I would go to bed if I weren't/wasn't waiting for a phone call.

21 Indirect questions 1

- A
- 1 a family day excursion ticket to London is/costs?
 - 2 if you have a double room available this weekend./if a double room is available this weekend.
 - 3 it costs to hire a car for two days.
 - 4 flight BA 272 arrives?
 - 5 if you are open on Sunday evenings?/if the restaurant is open on Sunday evenings?
 - 6 you can come and meet the Dumals on Sunday?/you would like to come and meet them on Sunday?

- B
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 what time, ? | 4 how long, . |
| 2 whether, ? | 5 How much, ? |
| 3 if, ? | 6 what, ? |

22 Indirect questions 2

- A
- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 1 e), c), a) | 2 d), b) |
|--------------|----------|
- B
- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 ✓ | 2 ✗ | 3 ✓ |
|-----|-----|-----|

- C
- 1 Do you happen to know what time the next bus is due?
 - 2 no change
 - 3 Oh, do you happen to know where the Comsoft Computer shop is?

23 Infinitive and gerund 1

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 to listen | 6 to tell |
| 2 coming | 7 shouting |
| 3 marrying | 8 to feed |
| 4 to watch | 9 coming |
| 5 throwing | 10 to go |

24 Infinitive and gerund 2

- A
- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b |
|-----|-----|
- B
- | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 to light | 4 to teach | 7 going |
| 2 lighting | 5 to lock | 8 to tell |
| 3 teaching | 6 going | |
- C
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a | 4 b | 5 b | 6 a |
| 7 b | 8 a | 9 a | 10 b | 11 a | 12 b |

25 Infinitive and gerund 3

- A
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 a | 3 b | 4 b | 5 a | 6 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
- 7 b

- B
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 remembered, saw | 4 told, regretted |
| 2 saw, stopped | 5 regretted, told |
| 3 stopped, saw | |

- C
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b | 3 b | 4 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

26 Infinitive and gerund 4

- A
- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 arrange | 7 manage |
| 2 avoid | 8 miss |
| 3 choose | 9 plan |
| 4 consider | 10 practise |
| 5 decide | 11 refuse |
| 6 deny | 12 recall |

- B
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 to stay | 8 seeing |
| 2 to get | 9 dropping |
| 3 to have | 10 to visit |
| 4 to meet | 11 sitting |
| 5 stealing | 12 speaking |
| 6 attacking | 13 to go |
| 7 to give | |

27 Linking words 1

- A
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 c | 3 a | 4 d |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

- B
- 1 ... unless you want to see the sights.
 - 2 ... in case you get lost.
 - 3 ... although many people think they are too crowded.
 - 4 ... unless you want to spend a lot of money.
 - 5 ... as long as you arrive early to avoid the crowds.
 - 6 ... although you will find it very noisy.
 - 7 ... as long as you don't mind a long journey.
 - 8 ... in case you want to buy a lot of presents.

28 Linking words 2

- A
- 1 despite
 - 2 Due
 - 3 because
 - 4 Although
 - 5 spite
 - 6 However

- B
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 e | 2 d | 3 c | 4 g | 5 a | 6 h |
| 7 h | 8 b | | | | |

29 Linking words 3

- A
- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a |
| 4 c | 5 a | 6 b |
| 7 b | 8 a | 9 c |
| 10 b | 11 c | 12 a |

- B
- 1 Due to the train strike, we took the car.
 - 2 Despite the fact that I was hungry, I couldn't eat the snails.
 - 3 Although the weather was rough, the boat set sail.
 - 4 The government resigned because the economy collapsed.
 - 5 They said the bridge wouldn't last, but it is still standing.
 - 6 Take my phone number in case you need it.

C

... I'm writing in case you ever decide to go to Ireland. Despite the bad weather, I had a wonderful time. Although I didn't have much money, it was still easy to find places to stay, and in spite of having been to Ireland twice before, I still found plenty of new things to see. Due to it being an island, the weather can be quite changeable. It's a pity that because I didn't have/of not having much free time I couldn't stay longer ...

30 Look, look like, look as if 1

A

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 She looks | 5 She looks like |
| 2 She looks as if | 6 She looks like |
| 3 She looks | 7 She looks |
| 4 She looks as if | 8 She looks as if |

B

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 sounds like | 5 She sounds |
| 2 She sounds as if | 6 She sounds as if |
| 3 She sounds like | 7 She sounds like |
| 4 She sounds as if | 8 She sounds |

31 Look, look like, look as if 2

A

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 1d ice | 4e runner |
| 2f (old) socks | 5a old woman |
| 3b applause/clapping | |

B

- | | |
|--------|-------------------|
| 1 like | 3 — |
| 2 like | 4 as if/as though |

C

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 smells like | 3 sounds like | 5 looks as if/as though |
| 2 tastes | 4 sounds as if/as though | |

32 Modal verbs 1

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1 Could/Would | 5 should/could |
| 2 could/might | 6 could |
| 3 could | 7 could/might |
| 4 would | 8 would |

33 Modal verbs 2

A

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b | 3 b | 4 a | 5 b | 6 a |
| 7 a | 8 b | 9 b | 10 a | | |

B

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| a 7 | b 8 | c 3 | d 4 | e 10 | f 5 |
| g 6 | h 9 | | | | |

C

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 should | 5 could |
| 2 could, might | 6 would |
| 3 should | 7 would |
| 4 could | 8 could, might |

34 Modal verbs 3

A

- Will you have to find a job there?
- Will you have to learn Spanish while you're there?
- Will you be able to go camping in the countryside?
- Will I/we be able to write to you?
- Will you be able to drive a car there?
- Will you have to have lots of injections?
- Will you be able to come home if you really want to?

B

- do you have to be/must you be
- can vote/will be able to vote

3 will have to start

4 won't be able to go

5 won't have to pay

6 must keep/have to keep

7 can do/will be able to do

8 will have to see

35 Modal verbs 4

A

- won't be able to
- can't

B

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 a X b ✓ | 4 a X b ✓ |
| 2 a X b ✓ | 5 a ✓ b ✓ |
| 3 a ✓ b ✓ | |

C

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 c | 4 d |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

36 Modal verbs 5

A

- could/might even have died
- should have listened
- should have checked
- shouldn't go
- could/might easily have missed
- would have been
- would know
- could learn/would learn
- should have taken
- should have told
- shouldn't have gone out
- would have been
- should have known
- could/might still catch

B

- would have done it.
- shouldn't have bought them.
- couldn't have stolen it.
- might/could have taken it/the plane.
- should have rung her.

37 Modal verbs 6

A

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2 have gone | 6 have fallen/fall |
| 3 have lent | 7 have grown |
| 4 find/have found | 8 have looked |
| 5 have finished | 9 have stopped |

B

- would have been
- could/might have finished
- should have dug
- would certainly have finished
- would/might/could have fallen
- should have finished
- could move

38 Modal verbs 7

A

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 b | 4 a | 5 a | 6 b |
| 7 a | 8 b | | | | |

B

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a | 4 b | 5 a | 6 b |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

C

- Possible endings: 1 b 2 a 3 a, b 4 a, b
5 a 6 a 7 b