

- 3 ... to be/... being
4 ... experiencing/... to experience
5 ... to earn/... earning
6 ... going/... to go
7 ... staying/ ... to stay
8 ... living/... to live

B

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1 spending | 5 making |
| 2 to book | 6 giving |
| 3 to provide | 7 to call |
| 4 to deal | |

34 Modal verbs 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 should | 5 should | 9 can |
| 2 can't | 6 shouldn't | 10 can't |
| 3 mustn't | 7 must | 11 shouldn't |
| 4 should | 8 mustn't | 12 can |

35 Modal verbs 2

A

- 1c 2e 3a 4d 5f 6b

B

- | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 can | 3 should | 5 must |
| 2 can't | 4 shouldn't | 6 mustn't |

C

- 1b 2a 3c

36 Modal verbs 3

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 don't have to | 5 must/have to | 9 doesn't have to |
| 2 must | 6 don't have to | 10 have to |
| 3 have to | 7 mustn't | 11 mustn't |
| 4 mustn't | 8 have to | 12 have to |

37 Modal verbs 4

A

- You mustn't get up.
- You don't have to get up.
- You don't have to swim.
- You don't have to see him.
- You mustn't swim.

B

- You don't have to tell me ...
- correct
- You mustn't walk ...
- correct
- ... you mustn't leave lights on all over the house.
- We don't have to play this game ...

C

- | | |
|--------|-----------|
| 1 must | 2 have to |
|--------|-----------|

D

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 mustn't | 3 Mustn't |
| 2 don't have to | 4 Don't have to |

38 Passives 1

A

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 China shop | 5 Factory |
| 2 Airport | 6 Car hire company |
| 3 Hotel | 7 Library |
| 4 Restaurant | |

B

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 fitted | 4 serviced | 7 delivered |
| 2 parked | 5 served | |
| 3 prosecuted | 6 heeled | |

C

- are A: 1 3 4 5 6 7
B: 1 2 3 4 6 7
is A: 2
B: 5

39 Passives 2

A

- vowel change: found, left
-ght: taught, brought
-n: won, forbidden, shown
-ed: changed, allowed, accepted

B

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1 are accepted | 6 be taught |
| 2 be changed | 7 be shown |
| 3 is forbidden | 8 be left |
| 4 are (not) allowed | 9 were found |
| 5 be brought | 10 has been won |

40 Passives 3

A

- 1b 2c 3d 4a

B

- 1b 2a 3b

C

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 were | 3 are | 5 was |
| 2 will be | 4 has been | 6 have been |

41 Passives 4

A

- All medicines should be kept out of the reach of children.
- All cheques should be made payable to British Gas.
- This houseplant should be watered frequently.
- The shelves should be fastened securely to the wall.
- This wine should be served slightly chilled.
- This garment should be washed separately.
- The roses should be planted at least one metre apart.
- The cheesecake should be allowed to thaw before serving.

B

- This door should not be opened except in an emergency.
- Files should not be removed from this cabinet.
- All cups should be returned to the canteen.
- Vehicles should not be parked in front of the entrance.

42 Past and future

- Conversation 1: 1n 2i 3m 4o 5v 6t 7u
Conversation 2: 8r 9c 10f 11j 12d 13g 14k
Conversation 3: 15e 16s 17h 18p 19a

43 Past and present

A

- 1b 2b 3a 4a

B

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 have you been cycling | 5 do you cycle |
| 2 did you start | 6 you (still) enjoy |
| 3 taught you | 7 Have you (ever) had |
| 4 do you cycle | 8 Were (you) hurt |

44 Past perfect and past simple 1

Conversation 1: 1 k 2 b/d 3 i 4 h 5 e
 Conversation 2: 6 f 7 b/d 8 a 9 l 10 j

45 Past perfect and past simple 2

- A
 1b 2a 3b 4a 5a 6b 7a 8b
 B
 1c 2a 3b
 C
 1a c 2b,c 3b,c 4a,b 5b,c 6a,b

46 Prepositions

- A
 1 What on? 6 What to?
 2 What about? 7 What of?
 3 What with? 8 What about?
 4 What for? 9 What for?
 5 What in? 10 What with?

- B
 1 at 4 on 7 of 10 of
 2 to 5 on 8 on 11 to
 3 in 6 to 9 of

O	N	O	F	T	O
I	N	O	F	A	T
O	T	O	F	T	O
N	O	O	F	I	N

47 Present perfect

- A
 1 done 4 made 7 learnt
 2 given 5 acted 8 won
 3 written 6 visited

The hidden name is *Dean Watts*.

- B
 1 They've torn the sofa.
 2 They've broken the window.
 3 They've disconnected the phone/telephone.
 4 They've stolen the picture.

48 Present perfect and past simple 1

- A
 1a 2b 3a 4b 5a 6b
 B
 1 started 6 is
 2 was 7 has played
 3 trained 8 has thrown
 4 has trained/has been training 9 is
 5 has played 10 have not seen

49 Present perfect and past simple 2

- A
 1b 2a 3a 4b 5b 6a 7b 8a
 B
 Present perfect: 1, 2, 4 Past simple: 3
 C
 1 has been 4 has joined/been
 2 wrote 5 was
 3 visited 6 was decimalised

50 Present perfect and past simple 3

- A
 1 I've been here for about nine days now.
 2 I haven't been to London yet.
 3 I saw a very interesting film.
 4 It was about life in Scotland.
 5 I'm waiting for a phone call which hasn't come yet.
 All other sentences are correct.
 B
 1 has happened 7 met
 2 have had 8 fell
 3 had 9 (have) asked
 4 have been 10 have been
 5 have made 11 has given
 6 haven't spoken

51 Present perfect and past simple 4

- A
 I haven't been to Brighton ...
 1 today.
 2 for a while.
 3 this winter.
 4 for a week.
 7 recently.
 8 since Tuesday.
 9 up to now.
 I didn't go to Dublin ...
 1 today.
 2 for a while.
 3 this winter.
 4 for a week.
 5 yesterday.
 6 three days ago.
 7 recently.

- B
 1b 2a 3b 4b
 C
 1b 2a 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b

52 Present perfect and past simple 5

Conversation 1: 1g 2e 3a 4h/i 5n 6b 7f
 Conversation 2: 8c 9p 10o 11h/i 12m 13l 14k

53 Present perfect simple and continuous 1

- A
 1 ...'s been fishing.
 ...'s caught a crab.
 2 ...'s been cooking.
 ...'s made a cake.
 3 ...'s been painting.
 ...'s re-painted the ceiling.
 B
 1 ... I've been waiting ... 4 ...'ve been studying
 2 ... I've finished ... 5 ...'s travelled ...
 3 ... I've driven ... 6 ...'s been travelling

54 Present perfect simple and continuous 2

- A
 1a 2b 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b 9b 10a 11b 12a
 B
 1 I've been reading this book all day.
 2 I've been reading this book, but I haven't finished it yet.