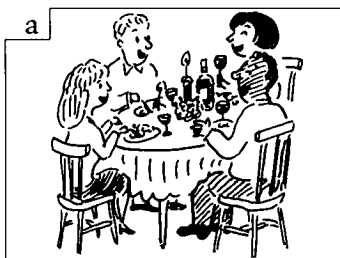
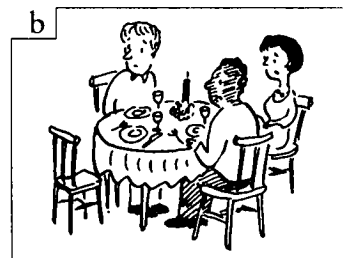


A Match each sentence with the correct picture, *a* or *b*.



- 1 If she didn't catch the train, she won't be here for dinner.
- 2 If she hadn't caught the train, she wouldn't have been here for dinner.



B Complete the dialogues using the words in *italics* in the correct form. Be careful; sometimes the *if* sentence describes something different from what happened, for example, 'If we *hadn't invented paper* we wouldn't have had newspapers; in fact we did invent paper.' Sometimes the *if* sentence describes something that possibly happened, for example, 'If the Chinese *didn't invent paper*, then who did?'

Example: A: Did Charles *get home late* last night?

B: I don't know. Why?

A: If he got home late he'll be tired when he gets up.

1 A: Did the British *go to America*?

B: Yes, of course they did.

A: If they _____ the American language would be Spanish, wouldn't it?

2 A: Did Helen *catch the 10 o'clock bus* or the 11 o'clock?

B: I don't know. Why?

A: If she _____ she'll be here soon.

3 A: Did the prisoner *have a gun*?

B: No, he didn't. Why?

A: If he _____ he might have killed someone.

4 A: My new shirt's too small.

B: Did you *throw the receipt away*?

A: No, I've still got it. Why?

B: If you _____ you wouldn't have been able to take it back to the shop.

5 A: Richard took his exam yesterday.

B: Did he *study hard*?

A: I don't know. Why?

B: If he _____ he'll probably have failed; he's not very good at Maths.

6 A: Did you *tell Peter* you saw me in town yesterday?

B: No, I didn't.

A: Thank goodness! If you _____ him, I'd have been in real trouble.

7 A: Did the director *come in* yesterday?

B: No, she didn't. Why?

A: If she _____ she'd want to know why I didn't.

8 A: Do you know if someone *has invented* a speaking watch?

B: Yes, they have. Why?

A: Because if they _____ one, I would.

9 A: Has the rain *stopped yet*?

B: No. Why?

A: If it _____ we could go out for a walk.

- 10 Please leave cameras at the desk
 11 Please turn off the light.
 12 If you have a complaint, please ask to see the manager.
 13 Foreign money not accepted
 14 The End
 15 Please ring the bell for service
 16 Take a card; any card

11 Countable and uncountable 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 time | 8 light | 15 experiences |
| 2 times | 9 hope | 16 experience |
| 3 glass | 10 a hope | 17 an experience |
| 4 a glass | 11 hopes | 18 beliefs |
| 5 glasses | 12 lambs | 19 a belief |
| 6 lights | 13 a lamb | 20 belief |
| 7 a light | 14 lamb | |

12 Countable and uncountable 2

- A
 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 b

- B
 1 c) i) hairs 2 a) iv) a hair 3 d) ii) hair

13 Countable and uncountable 3

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| <i>uncountable</i> | <i>countable</i> |
| 2 countryside | 1 teeth |
| 3 accommodation | 4 mice |
| 5 secrecy | 7 sheep |
| 6 advice | 10 people |
| 8 travel | |
| 9 furniture | |
| 11 information | |
| 12 work | |

- | | | |
|----------|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>B</i> | <i>always singular</i> | <i>always plural</i> |
| | the news | the police |
| | each (of them) | scissors |
| | politics | the poor |
| | either (of them) | both (of them) |
| | everyone | all (of them) |
| | maths | trousers |

- C
 2 a beauty 3 a difficulty
 4 an experience 7 an icecream
 10 a talk

14 Enough and plenty

- A
 1 b 2a

- B
 1 just the right amount
 2 there aren't quite enough
 3 there isn't enough
 4 there are plenty
 5 there aren't enough
 6 just the right number
 7 there isn't enough
 8 this isn't big enough
 9 these aren't big enough
 10 there is plenty
 11 there are far too many

15 Futures 1

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| A | |
| 1 will have completed | 6 will be shining |
| 2 will have taken | 7 will have left |
| 3 will be talking | 8 will have declined |
| 4 will be typing | 9 will have fallen |
| 5 will have left | |

- B
 1 will have moved 5 will have raised
 2 will be selling 6 will have solved
 3 will have installed 7 will be printing
 4 will have appointed

16 Futures 2

- A
 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

- B
Actions in progress
 ... 'll be living in a warmer climate.
 ... 'll be working as an agriculturalist.
 ... 'll be living in a comfortable house.

- Actions completed*
 ... 'll have met the right person.
 ... 'll have paid back all the money my parents lent me.
 ... 'll have published the results of my research thesis.

- C
 1 will have doubled 4 will be facing
 2 will be feeding 5 will have contributed
 3 will have found

17 Futures 3

- 1 Actually, I'm meeting an old friend there.
 2 Not long, I'm'll be leaving on Sunday.
 3 Yes, I'm going to visit the colleges.
 4 In that case, I'll go there too.
 5 I'm afraid I'll be working (in the university library) at three o'clock.
 6 Let's see. Shall I ring you at 6.00 pm on Thursday?
 7 In that case, I think I'll buy one.
 8 If it's good, shall I get you one?
 9 OK. I'll ring you on Thursday.

18 If sentences 1

- A
 1 b 2 a

- B
 1 hadn't gone to America 6 had told
 2 caught the 10 o'clock bus 7 had come in
 3 had had a gun 8 hadn't invented
 4 had thrown the receipt away 9 had stopped
 5 didn't study hard

19 If sentences 2

- A
 Clauses that are possibly true: 3, 4, 7, 8
 Clauses that are definitely not true: 1, 2, 5, 6, 9

- B
 1 c 2 a 3 b

- C
 1 If the captain sent a radio signal before the ship sank
 2 If Les is here now
 3 If Les had been here now
 4 If Sarah said anything to your boss while you were away
 5 If Sarah had said anything to your boss while you were away
 6 If Ali bought the tickets when the box office first opened
 7 If Ali had bought the tickets when the box office first opened
 8 If I'd had any more food
 9 If I have any more food