



NEW HELEN O'NEILL FILM SOON TO BE RELEASED

1 Fans will be pleased to hear Helen O'Neill has made a new film entitled *Dusty Moonlight*. 2 It is the story of a young girl who moves from Ireland to Spain. 3 They shot the film entirely on location in Ireland and Spain. 4 Luca Lopez directed it and Pablo Mendes produced it. 5 People say Ms O'Neill's costumes are outstanding. 6 Gocci specially designed her dresses. 7 They have already nominated the film for several awards. 8 It is due to open in Edinburgh this summer.

A In the above press report some of the sentences seem out of place. This is because the main subjects of the report are Helen O'Neill and her new film and some sentences have been given a different subject:

Example: 3 They shot the film entirely on location in Ireland and Spain.

This sounds out of place because we do not know who 'they' are. It is more natural to relate other information to the main subject:

Example: 3 The film was shot entirely on location in Ireland and Spain.

Look at the sentences in the report again and write what you think the subject of each sentence should be. Some of them have already been done for you.

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---|-------|
| 1 | <u>Helen O'Neill</u> | 5 | _____ |
| 2 | <u>It (the film)</u> | 6 | _____ |
| 3 | <u>The film</u> | 7 | _____ |
| 4 | _____ | 8 | _____ |

B Use the new subjects from part A to complete the re-writing of the press report. Look at those sentences which have already been completed first. Notice that you do not need to change all the sentences.

- 1 Helen O'Neill has made a new film entitled *Dusty Moonlight* .
- 2 It is the story of a young girl who moves from Ireland to Spain.
- 3 The film was shot entirely on location in Ireland and Spain.
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____

C Here is a short passage about Marco Polo's introduction of pasta to Italy. Use the words in the box below to complete the passage. Note that you need to use some of the words more than once.

Marco Polo it he discovery Italy China pasta

Many people are surprised to learn that 1 _____ was first introduced into 2 _____ by 3 _____ who discovered 4 _____ during his travels in 5 _____ . 6 _____ probably had little idea how significant his 7 _____ would turn out to be. After its introduction, 8 _____ was quickly adopted as a national dish throughout 9 _____ . Today, 10 _____ is produced commercially all over the country and 11 _____ even exports several varieties to 12 _____ !

39 Modal verbs 8

A
1 b, d, g, k 2 e, h, j 3 a, c, f, i

B
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 c 6 h
7 f 8 g 9 j 10 i 11 k

40 Modal verbs 9

A
1 a) might/could c) will
b) won't d) might/could
2 a) could/might c) can't
b) could/might d) must
3 a) can't have have c) might have/could
b) might have/could have d) must have
4 a) must have have c) could have/might
b) can't have have d) could have/might

B
1 could, might 5 must have
2 must 6 can't have, couldn't have
3 can't, couldn't 7 could have, might have
4 could, might

41 Modal verbs 10

A
1 heard/could hear 6 climbed
2 couldn't phone 7 couldn't start
3 decided 8 found
4 could swim/swam 9 began
5 managed to swim 10 managed to row

B
1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a

42 Modal verbs 11

A
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b
7 a 8 b

B
3 is not correct.

C
1 correct 2 ... she managed to cycle ...
3 correct 4 correct
5 correct 6 ... she could cycle ...

43 Passives 1

2 I'm afraid it's been stolen.
3 I'm afraid it's going to be demolished.
4 I'm afraid it's been burgled.
5 I'm afraid it'll be enlarged.
6 I'm afraid it's being diverted.
7 I'm afraid it's been knocked down.
8 I'm afraid it's thrown away.
9 I'm afraid it hasn't been built yet.
10 I'm afraid she's being interviewed.

44 Passives 2

A
1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b
7 b 8 a

B
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a
7 b 8 a 9 a 10 b

45 Passives 3

A
1 a 2 a 3 b
B
1 They stole \$500 000
2 they are painted
3 she was examined (by a doctor)

46 Passives 4

A
4 It (the film) 7 The film
5 Ms O'Neill's costumes 8 It (the film)
6 Her dresses

B
4 It was directed by Luca Lopez and produced by Pablo Mendes.
5 Ms O'Neill's costumes are said to be outstanding.
6 Her dresses were specially designed by Gocci.
7 The film has already been nominated for several awards.
8 —

C
1 pasta 5 China 9 Italy
2 Italy 6 He 10 it
3 Marco Polo 7 discovery 11 Italy
4 it 8 pasta 12 China

47 Past and present

A
1 did you notice
2 are you shaving
3 have you been waiting
4 have you done
5 were you driving
6 do you meet

B
1 was living
2 realised
3 had been
4 was climbing
5 saw
6 had been drawn
7 was
8 recognised
9 was
10 began
11 have been haunting/have haunted
12 used to sacrifice/sacrificed

48 Pasts 1

1 had driven/ 17 wasn't
had been driving 18 had
2 could 19 came
3 got 20 was waiting
4 checked 21 didn't look
5 had not returned 22 saw
6 went 23 had told
7 went 24 gave
8 heard 25 drank
9 wondered 26 felt
10 had followed 27 fell
11 waited 28 killed
12 was 29 said
13 left 30 wasn't
14 was 31 had confessed
15 had gone 32 had hidden
16 slipped

49 Pasts 2

A
1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
7 a 8 b 9 a 10 b

B
1 they had been driving 3 had worked
2 had been deserted 4 died

C
1 same 3 different
2 different 4 same

D

1 b 2 a

50 Pasts 3

- 1 was carrying, died
- 2 gave, promised
- 3 were going to see, heard
- 4 was wearing, saw
- 5 was going to send, died
- 6 told, had written
- 7 took, met
- 8 sent, had been killed

51 Pasts 4

A

- 1 were climbing (a hill).
- 2 had just got up.
- 3 were eating (a picnic).
- 4 was going to have a shower.
- 5 finished.

B

a 2 b 1 and 3 c 5 d 4

52 Prepositions 1

A

- | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 for | 4 to | 7 in | 10 of |
| 2 to | 5 in | 8 at | |
| 3 of | 6 in | 9 from | |

Hidden word: information

B

- 1 I can depend on
- 2 remember people by name
- 3 never criticise you behind your back
- 4 disagree with me sometimes, but not always
- 5 take advantage of other people
- 6 need to have a reason for everything
- 7 frequently get out of control
- 8 can't take pleasure in simple things
- 9 laugh at other people's misfortunes

53 Prepositions 2

A

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 on | 5 in |
| 3 through | 6 with |
| 4 with | |

B

- 1 you (drink) through
- 2 you (find) words in
- 3 you (keep) money in
- 4 you (borrow) books from
- 5 you (hang) coats on
- 6 you (open) bottles with
- 7 you (play) with
- 8 you (look) through
- 9 you (keep) money in
- 10 you (keep) keys on

54 Present perfect and past simple 1

A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

B

1 b	2 a	3 a	4 b	5 b	6 a
7 a	8 b	9 b	10 a	11 a	12 b

C

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 present perfect | 4 past simple |
| 2 past simple | 5 present perfect |
| 3 past simple | |

55 Present perfect and past simple 2

- 1 Ouch! I've hit my head.
- 2 Drat! I've spilt my wine.
- 3 I went to Australia in 1982.
- 4 Oh dear! I've forgotten the phone number!
- 5 In 1969 they landed on the moon.
- 6 Ouch! I think I've broken my leg!
- 7 Margaret Thatcher was Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.
- 8 This is the first time I've driven since my driving test.
- 9 I'm afraid I haven't skied before!
- 10 She's had five kittens.
- 11 Palaeolithic people drew these pictures.
- 12 I'm sure I put it under the pillow.

56 Relative clauses 1

A

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 chemist | 4 pelican crossing |
| 2 launderette | 5 newsagent |
| 3 playground | 6 shop assistant |

B

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 3 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ | 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ |
| 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 4 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ | |

C

- 1 a) when/which you celebrate
b) you celebrate
- 2 a) you don't know
b) who you don't know
- 3 a) which wakes you up
b) that wakes you up
- 4 a) who doesn't eat meat
- 5 a) where children play
b) children play in
- 6 a) who isn't married
- 7 a) you work
b) why you work

57 Relative clauses 2

- 1 , which is the first building in the village,
- 2 where/in which I had spent my childhood
- 3 , (which is) when my father died
- 4 which wasn't surprising in the circumstances,
- 5 (which) the council was building past the village
- 6 which was going to go through his favourite wood
- 7 , who had parked the car and walked back,
- 8 , which is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was
- 9 , who/whom I trust completely,
- 10 , which she had passed on her way down,
- 11 , which really would go through my father's favourite wood,
- 12 , which is why I am opposing the plan to build it

58 Relative clauses 3

A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

B

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 defining | 5 defining |
| 2 non-defining | 6 non-defining |
| 3 defining | 7 defining |
| 4 non-defining | 8 non-defining |

59 Relative clauses 4

A

1 a	2 b	3 b	4 a	5 b	6 a
7 b	8 a	9 b	10 a	11 b	12 a

B

- 1 (that/which) she couldn't reach.
- 2 whose name she can never remember.
- 3 , (which are) the largest mammals in the world,
- 4 (whom) I was talking about.