

# Present perfect and past simple 2

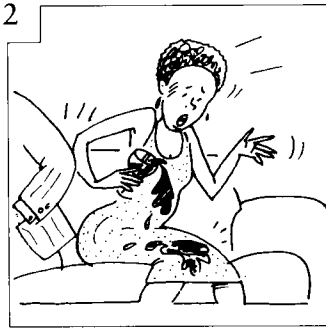
55

Look at the pictures and complete what each of the people is saying. Use a verb from the box in the correct form. (You need to use some verbs twice.)

forget have break go spill put ski draw hit drive be land



Ouch! \_\_\_\_\_ my head!



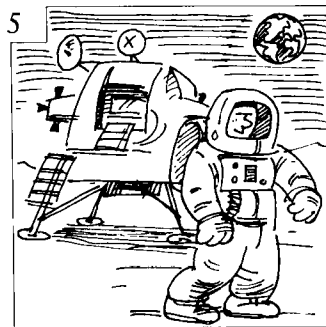
Drat! I \_\_\_\_\_ my wine!



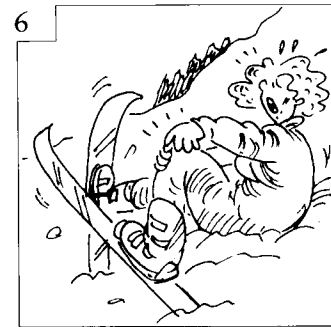
I \_\_\_\_\_ to Australia in 1982.



Oh dear! \_\_\_\_\_ the phone number!



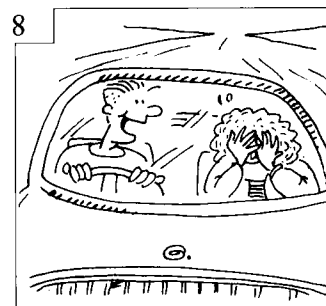
In 1969, they \_\_\_\_\_ on the moon.



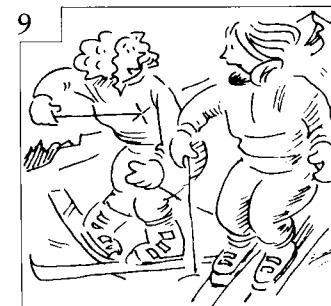
Ouch! I think \_\_\_\_\_ my leg!



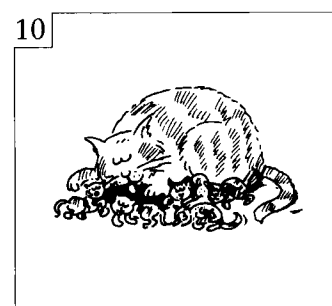
Mrs Thatcher \_\_\_\_\_ Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.



This is the first time I \_\_\_\_\_ since my driving test!



I'm afraid I \_\_\_\_\_ before!



She \_\_\_\_\_ five kittens.



Palaeolithic people \_\_\_\_\_ these pictures.



I'm sure I \_\_\_\_\_ it under the pillow.

D

1 b 2 a

**50 Pasts 3**

- 1 was carrying, died
- 2 gave, promised
- 3 were going to see, heard
- 4 was wearing, saw
- 5 was going to send, died
- 6 told, had written
- 7 took, met
- 8 sent, had been killed

**51 Pasts 4**

A

- 1 were climbing (a hill).
- 2 had just got up.
- 3 were eating (a picnic).
- 4 was going to have a shower.
- 5 finished.

B

a 2 b 1 and 3 c 5 d 4

**52 Prepositions 1**

A

- |       |      |        |       |
|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 for | 4 to | 7 in   | 10 of |
| 2 to  | 5 in | 8 at   |       |
| 3 of  | 6 in | 9 from |       |

Hidden word: information

B

- 1 I can depend on
- 2 remember people by name
- 3 never criticise you behind your back
- 4 disagree with me sometimes, but not always
- 5 take advantage of other people
- 6 need to have a reason for everything
- 7 frequently get out of control
- 8 can't take pleasure in simple things
- 9 laugh at other people's misfortunes

**53 Prepositions 2**

A

- |           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 on      | 5 in   |
| 3 through | 6 with |
| 4 with    |        |

B

- 1 you (drink) through
- 2 you (find) words in
- 3 you (keep) money in
- 4 you (borrow) books from
- 5 you (hang) coats on
- 6 you (open) bottles with
- 7 you (play) with
- 8 you (look) through
- 9 you (keep) money in
- 10 you (keep) keys on

**54 Present perfect and past simple 1**

A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

B

1 b	2 a	3 a	4 b	5 b	6 a
7 a	8 b	9 b	10 a	11 a	12 b

C

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 present perfect | 4 past simple     |
| 2 past simple     | 5 present perfect |
| 3 past simple     |                   |

**55 Present perfect and past simple 2**

- 1 Ouch! I've hit my head.
- 2 Drat! I've spilt my wine.
- 3 I went to Australia in 1982.
- 4 Oh dear! I've forgotten the phone number!
- 5 In 1969 they landed on the moon.
- 6 Ouch! I think I've broken my leg!
- 7 Margaret Thatcher was Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.
- 8 This is the first time I've driven since my driving test.
- 9 I'm afraid I haven't skied before!
- 10 She's had five kittens.
- 11 Palaeolithic people drew these pictures.
- 12 I'm sure I put it under the pillow.

**56 Relative clauses 1**

A

- |               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 chemist     | 4 pelican crossing |
| 2 launderette | 5 newsagent        |
| 3 playground  | 6 shop assistant   |

B

- |               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 3 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ | 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ |
| 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 4 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ |               |

C

- 1 a) when/which you celebrate  
b) you celebrate
- 2 a) you don't know  
b) who you don't know
- 3 a) which wakes you up  
b) that wakes you up
- 4 a) who doesn't eat meat
- 5 a) where children play  
b) children play in
- 6 a) who isn't married
- 7 a) you work  
b) why you work

**57 Relative clauses 2**

- 1 , which is the first building in the village,
- 2 where/in which I had spent my childhood
- 3 , (which is) when my father died
- 4 which wasn't surprising in the circumstances,
- 5 (which) the council was building past the village
- 6 which was going to go through his favourite wood
- 7 , who had parked the car and walked back,
- 8 , which is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was
- 9 , who/whom I trust completely,
- 10 , which she had passed on her way down,
- 11 , which really would go through my father's favourite wood,
- 12 , which is why I am opposing the plan to build it

**58 Relative clauses 3**

A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

B

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 defining     | 5 defining     |
| 2 non-defining | 6 non-defining |
| 3 defining     | 7 defining     |
| 4 non-defining | 8 non-defining |

**59 Relative clauses 4**

A

1 a	2 b	3 b	4 a	5 b	6 a
7 b	8 a	9 b	10 a	11 b	12 a

B

- 1 (that/which) she couldn't reach.
- 2 whose name she can never remember.
- 3 , (which are) the largest mammals in the world,
- 4 (whom) I was talking about.