

56

Relative clauses 1

defining relative clauses

- A** You are explaining to a foreign friend how to get to your house. Complete the instructions using the words in the box.

laundrette pelican crossing chemist traffic lights
playground newsagent shop assistant

Come out of the station and turn left. You'll come to some lights that tell the cars to stop and go, which are called traffic lights. Turn right. Go past a 1 _____ (a shop that sells medicines), and a place where you get your clothes washed, a 2 _____. Take the next left. You pass a place where children play, called a 3 _____, and then you cross the road at the 4 _____, which says if it's safe to cross. Take the next right, past a shop that sells newspapers, called a 5 _____, and my house is the red one without a number. If you can't find it, ask the 6 _____, that's the person who works in the shop.

- B** Put a tick ✓ in the box if the relative clause(s) can be used to end the sentences correctly and a cross ✗ if it is not possible.

Example: A florist is someone

- a) that sells flowers.
b) who sells flowers.
c) sells flowers.

1 A church is a place

- a) you pray in.
b) you pray.
c) where you pray.

2 A rose garden is a garden

- a) where you grow roses.
b) you grow roses.
c) where roses grow.

3 An orphan is someone

- a) who parents have died.
b) whose parents have died.
c) of whose parents have died.

4 A washing machine is a machine

- a) who washes clothes.
b) which/that washes clothes.
c) you wash clothes in.

5 A penguin is a kind of bird

- a) who can't fly.
b) which/that can't fly.
c) you can't fly.

- C** Finish these sentences with relative clauses using the words in brackets. Where a relative clause is possible with or without a relative pronoun (*who, where, why, when, which, whose*), give both alternatives.

Example: A widow is someone (die)

- a) whose husband has died.

1 Birthdays are times (celebrate)

- a) _____
b) _____

2 Strangers are people (not know)

- a) _____
b) _____

3 An alarm clock is a clock (wake up)

- a) _____

4 A vegetarian is someone (not eat)

- a) _____

5 A playground is a place (play)

- a) _____
b) _____

6 A bachelor is a man (not marry)

- a) _____

7 Making money is the reason (work)

- a) _____
b) _____

D

1 b 2 a

50 Pasts 3

- 1 was carrying, died
- 2 gave, promised
- 3 were going to see, heard
- 4 was wearing, saw
- 5 was going to send, died
- 6 told, had written
- 7 took, met
- 8 sent, had been killed

51 Pasts 4

A

- 1 were climbing (a hill).
- 2 had just got up.
- 3 were eating (a picnic).
- 4 was going to have a shower.
- 5 finished.

B

a 2 b 1 and 3 c 5 d 4

52 Prepositions 1

A

- | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 for | 4 to | 7 in | 10 of |
| 2 to | 5 in | 8 at | |
| 3 of | 6 in | 9 from | |

Hidden word: information

B

- 1 I can depend on
- 2 remember people by name
- 3 never criticise you behind your back
- 4 disagree with me sometimes, but not always
- 5 take advantage of other people
- 6 need to have a reason for everything
- 7 frequently get out of control
- 8 can't take pleasure in simple things
- 9 laugh at other people's misfortunes

53 Prepositions 2

A

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 on | 5 in |
| 3 through | 6 with |
| 4 with | |

B

- 1 you (drink) through
- 2 you (find) words in
- 3 you (keep) money in
- 4 you (borrow) books from
- 5 you (hang) coats on
- 6 you (open) bottles with
- 7 you (play) with
- 8 you (look) through
- 9 you (keep) money in
- 10 you (keep) keys on

54 Present perfect and past simple 1

A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

B

1 b	2 a	3 a	4 b	5 b	6 a
7 a	8 b	9 b	10 a	11 a	12 b

C

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 present perfect | 4 past simple |
| 2 past simple | 5 present perfect |
| 3 past simple | |

55 Present perfect and past simple 2

- 1 Ouch! I've hit my head.
- 2 Drat! I've spilt my wine.
- 3 I went to Australia in 1982.
- 4 Oh dear! I've forgotten the phone number!
- 5 In 1969 they landed on the moon.
- 6 Ouch! I think I've broken my leg!
- 7 Margaret Thatcher was Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.
- 8 This is the first time I've driven since my driving test.
- 9 I'm afraid I haven't skied before!
- 10 She's had five kittens.
- 11 Palaeolithic people drew these pictures.
- 12 I'm sure I put it under the pillow.

56 Relative clauses 1

A

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 chemist | 4 pelican crossing |
| 2 launderette | 5 newsagent |
| 3 playground | 6 shop assistant |

B

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 3 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ | 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ |
| 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 4 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ | |

C

- 1 a) when/which you celebrate
b) you celebrate
- 2 a) you don't know
b) who you don't know
- 3 a) which wakes you up
b) that wakes you up
- 4 a) who doesn't eat meat
- 5 a) where children play
b) children play in
- 6 a) who isn't married
- 7 a) you work
b) why you work

57 Relative clauses 2

- 1 , which is the first building in the village,
- 2 where/in which I had spent my childhood
- 3 , (which is) when my father died
- 4 which wasn't surprising in the circumstances,
- 5 (which) the council was building past the village
- 6 which was going to go through his favourite wood
- 7 , who had parked the car and walked back,
- 8 , which is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was
- 9 , who/whom I trust completely,
- 10 , which she had passed on her way down,
- 11 , which really would go through my father's favourite wood,
- 12 , which is why I am opposing the plan to build it

58 Relative clauses 3

A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

B

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 defining | 5 defining |
| 2 non-defining | 6 non-defining |
| 3 defining | 7 defining |
| 4 non-defining | 8 non-defining |

59 Relative clauses 4

A

1 a	2 b	3 b	4 a	5 b	6 a
7 b	8 a	9 b	10 a	11 b	12 a

B

- 1 (that/which) she couldn't reach.
- 2 whose name she can never remember.
- 3 , (which are) the largest mammals in the world,
- 4 (whom) I was talking about.

60 Reporting 1

- A
 1 He insisted the tourists should visit Yorkshire.
 2 She ordered the dog to sit.
 3 The waiter suggested the customer should have fish.
 4 She warned the boy to be careful.
 5 He invited his girlfriend to go to a party.
 6 He told his daughter to tidy her room.
 7 The manager reminded her secretary to ring Ms Adams.

- B
 1 They invited Maria to have dinner with them.
 2 They suggested that she should have an early night.
 3 They reminded her to change some money.
 4 They warned her not to hit her head on the bathroom shelf.

61 Reporting 2

- A
 1 wanted, asked, told, persuaded, reminded
 2 agreed, thought, insisted, said, suggested

- B
 1 advised 4 thought
 2 said 5 agreed
 3 persuaded

- C
 what previous experience they had
 if they had previous experience
 if they had taken a university course
 what their last job had been
 what university course they had taken
 if they had liked their last job

- D
 1 correct
 2 I asked them if they had worked for a publishing company before.
 3 I asked what their previous job had been.
 4 I also wanted to know what they would do in the future.
 5 I advised some candidates to come back when they had more experience.
 6 I asked/told the best two to come back for a second interview.
 7 I suggested the company should raise the salary.
 8 correct

62 Simple and continuous 1

- A
 1 look, see
 2 listen, hear
 3 touch, feel

- B
 1 Don't worry; I'm/I was only tasting it.
 2 I don't know, but I can taste honey and nuts.
 3 It smells of perfume.
 4 I'm smelling this wonderful sea air.
 5 I heard/I could hear voices but they've stopped now.
 6 Please be quiet, I'm listening to the music.
 7 Yes, in fact I'm seeing her tomorrow.
 8 Yes, in fact I can see her coming now; look.
 9 I was looking at that church; it's really beautiful.
 10 I feel really cold.
 11 I'm feeling the temperature.
 12 I didn't/don't/can't/couldn't feel anything.

63 Simple and continuous 2

- A
 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5a 6 b
 7 b 8a

- B
 1 3, 5, 6 2 1, 2, 4, 7

- C
 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

64 Simple and continuous 3

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 stood | 10 tasted |
| 2 looked | 11 was keeping |
| 3 kept | 12 was having |
| 4 was having | 13 was holding |
| 5 weighed | 14 was tasting |
| 6 was being | 15 was standing |
| 7 held | 16 was looking |
| 8 was weighing | 17 had |
| 9 was making | |

65 Simple and continuous 4

- A
 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6b
 7 a 8 b 9 b 10 a

- B
 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
 7 a 8 b

66 So and such 1

- A
 1 such 2 so 3 such 4 so 5 so

- B
 1 so warm/hot 5 such a big/large family
 2 such a big/large house 6 so long
 3 such a lot/so much 7 such good food
 4 drive so badly 8 are so many

- C
 1 It was such a dark night that I couldn't see the path in front of me.
 2 Then I saw a crowd of people; there were so many that I couldn't count them.
 3 They were all glowing with such a bright light that it lit the path ahead.
 4 I was going so fast that I couldn't stop.
 5 But suddenly they vanished/But they suddenly vanished; I have never been so scared in my life before.

67 So and such 2

- A
 Noun phrases
 4 such a lot of people 8 such a little boy
 5 such delicious fruit 9 such interesting people

- Adjectives and adverbs
 1 so kind 3 so good 7 so much
 2 so cold 6 so fast 9 so few

- B
 1 ✗ anyone so interesting/such an interesting person
 2 ✗ so beautiful that/such a beautiful country
 3 ✓
 4 ✗ such a nice man
 5 ✗ such nice food

- C
 1 so many
 2 such a reserved
 3 so rough
 4 so ancient