

# 70

## Too and enough 1

A Answer these questions using *too* or *enough*, and an adjective from the box.

fat cold far sweet hot old

Example: Why can't you make ice in a fridge? Because it isn't cold enough.

- 1 Why is it dangerous to sunbathe in the Sahara Desert? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Why would someone ask for more sugar in their coffee? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Why do people go on diets? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Why can't people fly to the planet Jupiter yet? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Why can't children drive? \_\_\_\_\_

B Complete these sentences using *too* or *enough*, and an adjective and verb from the box.

bright/look at old/vote small/see long/learn  
expensive/buy warm/swim in

Example: If you are 14 years old, you aren't old enough to vote  
in an election.

- 1 For most people, diamonds \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 In hot countries, the sun \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 In winter, the sea \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 A one-week course \_\_\_\_\_ English.
- 5 An atom \_\_\_\_\_

C The new managing director of a factory wants to change everything. Complete his sentences with phrases using *too* or *enough*.

This factory must change; the conditions here are terrible. There are too many accidents for four reasons; first, 1 \_\_\_\_\_ people working in a small area; second, the light is bad, 2 \_\_\_\_\_ light to see clearly; third, 3 \_\_\_\_\_ noise for anyone to hear instructions clearly, and fourth, the workers are half asleep because 4 \_\_\_\_\_ coffee breaks – they must have at least two a day. Moreover, we aren't making 5 \_\_\_\_\_ money because we haven't got 6 \_\_\_\_\_ qualified workers and we are losing 7 \_\_\_\_\_ days through sickness.

- 3 I've read about half this book today.
- 4 I've read this book, but I don't remember exactly when.

C

- 1 present perfect continuous
- 2 present perfect simple
- 3 present perfect continuous
- 4 present perfect continuous
- 5 present perfect simple

### 55 Present simple and continuous 1

A

- 1a 2b 3a 4b 5b 6a 7b 8a

B

- 1 Does she speak Danish?
- 2 Is she speaking Danish?
- 3 Where do you stay in Manchester?
- 4 Where are you staying in Manchester?
- 5 What time does the plane arrive?
- 6 What time is the plane arriving?

### 56 Present simple and continuous 2

A

- 1 b iii                      2 b i                      3 a ii

B

- 1b 2a 3c

C

- 1 c ii                      2 b iii                      3 a i

D

- 1 present simple
- 2 present continuous
- 3 present continuous

### 57 Present simple and present continuous 3

- |             |               |               |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 are being | 5 enjoys      | 9 tastes      |
| 2 feels     | 6 has         | 10 is feeling |
| 3 is seeing | 7 be thinking | 11 thinks     |
| 4 am having | 8 is enjoying | 12 see        |

The hidden words are: *actions, states.*

### 58 Relative clauses 1

- 1 ... are the people who came for an interview.
- 2 ... are the people (who) I shortlisted.
- 3 ... is the person who didn't get back in touch.
- 4 ... are the people whose references I asked for.
- 5 ... are the people (who) I rejected.
- 6 ... is the woman/person who got the job.

### 59 Relative clauses 2

A

- |           |           |          |
|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 1 Jorge   | 3 Gotam   | 5 Steven |
| 2 Sabrina | 4 Michael |          |

B

- |              |             |           |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 Frederique | 4 Mrs Singh | 6 Lydia   |
| 2 Min Yao    | 5 Mrs Roach | 7 David's |
| 3 John       |             |           |

C

- 1a 2b 3a 4b 5a 6b

### 60 Relative clauses 3

- 1 who came to mend it
- 2 I put up

- 3 Mum and Dad took me to
- 4 I'd invited
- 5 I had asked to my party
- 6 I had sent/I sent
- 7 which makes tea
- 8 who told my fortune
- 9 you sent (me)
- 10 I got.

### 61 Relative clauses 4

A

- 1b 2a 3a 4a 5b

B

- 1a 2b 3b 4a 5b 6a

C

- 1b 2a 3c 4c 5c

### 62 Reporting 1

- 1 b ... it/the bench had just been painted.
- 2 a ... I'd missed my/the train.
- 3 f ... I'd run out of petrol.
- 4 e ... I'd been robbed.
- 5 c ... he'd written to me.

### 63 Reporting 2

A

- 1 ... I could do magic
- 2 ... I would never be able to read and write
- 3 ... I was going to be a doctor

B

- 1 ... I was 10, I promised that I was never going to/would never start smoking
- 2 ... I was 16, I said that I would try it just once
- 3 ... I was 17, I insisted that I only smoked at weekends
- 4 ... I was 18, I boasted that I could give up any time I liked
- 5 ... I was 21, I declared that I had given up
- 6 ... I was 25, I admitted that I couldn't give up
- 7 ... it was a bad idea to start in the first place

### 64 Reporting 3

- 1 ... conducted last year, 58% of people said/had said they would prefer larger cans. *or* had conducted last year, 58% of people said/had said they would prefer larger cans.
- 2 ... didn't always tell the truth because people often lie/lie *or* don't always tell the truth because people often lie/lie.
- 3 ... was absolutely necessary to go for larger cans if we wanted/want to succeed. *or* is absolutely necessary to go for larger cans if we want/wanted to succeed.
- 4 ... wanted larger cans, and they would pay for them.
- 5 ... conducted the year before 58% of people said/had said they would prefer larger cans. *or* had conducted the year before, 58% of people said/had said they would prefer larger cans.
- 6 ... didn't always tell the truth because people often lie/lie *or* don't always tell the truth because people often lie/lie.
- 7 ... was absolutely necessary to go for larger cans if they wanted to succeed.

### 65 Reporting 4

A

- 1b 2a 3a 4b 5b 6a 7c 8a 9b

- B  
1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✗ 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 ✓

**66 Substitution words and others**

- A  
1 some      4 one      7 self      10 any  
2 too      5 to      8 them      11 either  
3 or      6 those      9 so      12 else

T	H	O	S	E	E
O	S	O	M	E	I
O	N	E	L	O	T
A	N	Y	L	O	H
E	L	S	E	F	E
T	H	E	M	O	R

- B  
1 has                  6 did                  11 doesn't  
2 were                7 so                  12 have  
3 are                  8 should             13 won't  
4 had                  9 do                  14 not  
5 will                 10 can

**67 Suggestions 1**

- A  
1 ... about...      4 ... don't (we) go ...  
2 ... we take ...    5 Would you ...  
3 Let(s) sit ...

- B  
a3 b1 c2 d4 e7 f5 g6

**68 Suggestions 2**

- A  
1 Shall we go?  
2 How about watching a video?  
3 Why don't we go?  
4 Why don't we watch a video?  
5 Where shall we go?  
6 Where shall we watch a video?  
7 What shall we do?  
8 Where would you like to go?  
9 Let's go.  
10 Let's watch a video.

- B  
Phrases which are possible: 1, 4, 7, 9

- C  
Phrases which are possible: 1, 3, 6, 8

- D  
1 Do                    9 watch  
2 eating              10 one  
3 No                   11 Shall  
4 eat                  12 have  
5 what                13 too  
6 having              14 can't  
7 watching          15 not  
8 that

**69 Time phrases**

- 1 tell you              5 has/s repaired it  
2 go                    6 'm/am gone  
3 comes in            7 come  
4 have/ve got dressed

**70 Too and enough 1**

- A  
1 Because it's too hot.  
2 Because it isn't sweet enough.

- 3 Because they're too fat.  
4 Because it's too far.  
5 Because they're not old enough.

- B  
1 ... are too expensive to buy.  
2 ... is too bright to look at.  
3 ... isn't warm enough to swim in.  
4 ... isn't long enough to learn ...  
5 ... is too small to see.

- C  
1 there are too many      5 enough  
2 there isn't enough      6 enough  
3 there's too much      7 too many  
4 there aren't enough

**71 Too and enough 2**

- A  
1a 2b 3b 4a 5a 6b

- B  
1 adverb                  2 adjective              3 noun

- C  
1 water      3 strong      5 money      7 fast  
2 strength      4 rich      6 speed

**72 Used to**

- A  
1d 2g 3f 4a 5b 6e

- B  
1 ... used to come and watch ...  
2 ... used to go climbing ...  
3 ... used to play ...  
4 ... didn't use to play ...  
5 ... didn't use to wear ...  
6 ... didn't use to know ...  
7 ... used to be ...  
8 ... used to think ...

**73 Want someone to do something**

- 1f The customer wants the cashier to cut the string (for her).  
2b The teacher wants the class to listen (to him).  
3a The man wants the plumber to repair the tap.  
4e The tourist wants the police officer to give her directions.  
5c The tourists want the waiter to take their photograph/to take a photograph of them.  
6h The girl wants the boy to play football.  
7g The parachutist wants the workers to get him down.

**74 Wish 1**

- 1 ... I had more money.  
2 ... I could find a job.  
3 ... I wasn't/weren't sitting here by myself.  
4 ... it wasn't/weren't raining.  
5 ... the weather was/were better all the time.  
6 ... I had/I'd got some friends here.  
7 ... I could understand what people are/were saying.  
8 ... David didn't/wouldn't go out all the time.  
9 ... my radio was/were working.  
10 ... I wasn't/weren't getting a cold.

**75 Wish 2**

- A  
1 ... I wish I had stayed