

# 64

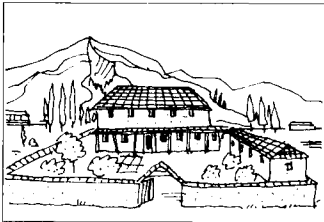
## Simple and continuous 3

states and actions



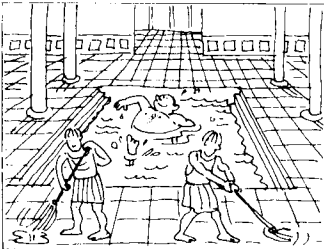
In the year AD 79 in Italy, the volcano Vesuvius erupted. The lava and ash covered the town nearby, which is called Pompeii. It was very sudden and many people were killed where they stood. Here is one of the houses in Pompeii as it is now.

Look at the pictures and complete the sentences in the past using the verbs in boxes.



stand keep be look

This was the house of the Gaius family. It 1 \_\_\_\_\_ alone in what was a beautiful position. The walls were painted and 2 \_\_\_\_\_ very bright then. The Gaius family was rich and 3 \_\_\_\_\_ nine servants.



be have weigh hold

Marcus Gaius 4 \_\_\_\_\_ a swim when the volcano erupted. He was a fat man, and probably 5 \_\_\_\_\_ nearly 142 kg. The bath 6 \_\_\_\_\_ cleaned by two servants. It 7 \_\_\_\_\_ 355 000 litres of water.



taste make weigh keep

A servant 8 \_\_\_\_\_ a fish for the next day. The cook 9 \_\_\_\_\_ a fish sauce, a Pompeian speciality. The sauce 10 \_\_\_\_\_ strong and salty; it was very popular. Another servant 11 \_\_\_\_\_ the family's dinner hot.



stand have have hold look taste

The Gaius family 12 \_\_\_\_\_ dinner. A servant 13 \_\_\_\_\_ a plate of meat for one of the family and another servant 14 \_\_\_\_\_ the food to check that it was all right for the family to eat. The master of the house, Julius, 15 \_\_\_\_\_ up at the time. He 16 \_\_\_\_\_ out of the window; perhaps he knew what was happening. We will never know what expression he 17 \_\_\_\_\_ on his face.

**60 Reporting 1**

- A  
 1 He insisted the tourists should visit Yorkshire.  
 2 She ordered the dog to sit.  
 3 The waiter suggested the customer should have fish.  
 4 She warned the boy to be careful.  
 5 He invited his girlfriend to go to a party.  
 6 He told his daughter to tidy her room.  
 7 The manager reminded her secretary to ring Ms Adams.

- B  
 1 They invited Maria to have dinner with them.  
 2 They suggested that she should have an early night.  
 3 They reminded her to change some money.  
 4 They warned her not to hit her head on the bathroom shelf.

**61 Reporting 2**

- A  
 1 wanted, asked, told, persuaded, reminded  
 2 agreed, thought, insisted, said, suggested

- B  
 1 advised            4 thought  
 2 said                5 agreed  
 3 persuaded

- C  
 what previous experience they had  
 if they had previous experience  
 if they had taken a university course  
 what their last job had been  
 what university course they had taken  
 if they had liked their last job

- D  
 1 correct  
 2 I asked them if they had worked for a publishing company before.  
 3 I asked what their previous job had been.  
 4 I also wanted to know what they would do in the future.  
 5 I advised some candidates to come back when they had more experience.  
 6 I asked/told the best two to come back for a second interview.  
 7 I suggested the company should raise the salary.  
 8 correct

**62 Simple and continuous 1**

- A  
 1 look, see  
 2 listen, hear  
 3 touch, feel

- B  
 1 Don't worry; I'm/I was only tasting it.  
 2 I don't know, but I can taste honey and nuts.  
 3 It smells of perfume.  
 4 I'm smelling this wonderful sea air.  
 5 I heard/I could hear voices but they've stopped now.  
 6 Please be quiet, I'm listening to the music.  
 7 Yes, in fact I'm seeing her tomorrow.  
 8 Yes, in fact I can see her coming now; look.  
 9 I was looking at that church; it's really beautiful.  
 10 I feel really cold.  
 11 I'm feeling the temperature.  
 12 I didn't/don't/can't/couldn't feel anything.

**63 Simple and continuous 2**

- A  
 1 b    2 a    3 a    4 b    5a    6 b  
 7 b    8a

- B  
 1 3, 5, 6    2 1, 2, 4, 7

- C  
 1 a    2 b    3 a    4 b    5 a    6 b

**64 Simple and continuous 3**

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 stood        | 10 tasted       |
| 2 looked       | 11 was keeping  |
| 3 kept         | 12 was having   |
| 4 was having   | 13 was holding  |
| 5 weighed      | 14 was tasting  |
| 6 was being    | 15 was standing |
| 7 held         | 16 was looking  |
| 8 was weighing | 17 had          |
| 9 was making   |                 |

**65 Simple and continuous 4**

- A  
 1 b    2 a    3 b    4 a    5 a    6b  
 7 a    8 b    9 b    10 a

- B  
 1 b    2 a    3 a    4 b    5 b    6 a  
 7 a    8 b

**66 So and such 1**

- A  
 1 such    2 so    3 such    4 so    5 so

- B  
 1 so warm/hot            5 such a big/large family  
 2 such a big/large house    6 so long  
 3 such a lot/so much        7 such good food  
 4 drive so badly            8 are so many

- C  
 1 It was such a dark night that I couldn't see the path in front of me.  
 2 Then I saw a crowd of people; there were so many that I couldn't count them.  
 3 They were all glowing with such a bright light that it lit the path ahead.  
 4 I was going so fast that I couldn't stop.  
 5 But suddenly they vanished/But they suddenly vanished; I have never been so scared in my life before.

**67 So and such 2**

- A  
 Noun phrases  
 4 such a lot of people    8 such a little boy  
 5 such delicious fruit    9 such interesting people

- Adjectives and adverbs  
 1 so kind            3 so good            7 so much  
 2 so cold            6 so fast            9 so few

- B  
 1 ✗ anyone so interesting/such an interesting person  
 2 ✗ so beautiful that/such a beautiful country  
 3 ✓  
 4 ✗ such a nice man  
 5 ✗ such nice food

- C  
 1 so many  
 2 such a reserved  
 3 so rough  
 4 so ancient

**68 Subject and object questions 1**

- A  
1 directed                      5 wrote  
2 produced                    6 has  
3 was it                        7 does 'Time Out'  
4 wrote                         8 does it/the film open

- B  
1 What poisoned Lord Mayhew?  
2 Who did the butler see?  
3 Who solved the crime?  
4 Who wrote the novel?

**69 Subject and object questions 2**

- A  
1 a    2 b    3 b    4 a    5 b    6 a

- B  
1 a    2 b    3 a    4 b    5 b    6 a  
7 b    8 a

- C  
1 Who wrote *Hamlet*?  
2 Who landed on the moon in 1969?  
3 How fast does light travel?  
4 Who invented the phone?  
5 Which countries border the USA?  
6 Who designed St Paul's Cathedral?  
7 What causes the sea level to change?  
8 What did Neil Armstrong say?

**70 Substitution words 1**

- A  
1 b    2 a    3 b    4 a    5 a    6 b

- B  
1 've got any  
2 will/could lend us/you some  
3 want to  
4 'd prefer that  
5 hope not  
6 think so  
7 phone them  
8 have lost it  
9 use this  
10 teach myself  
11 haven't bought one/didn't buy one

**71 Substitution words 2**

- A  
1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓    4 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓    6 a ✓ b ✓ c ✗  
2 a ✓ b ✓ c ✗    5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓    7 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓  
3 a ✓ b ✗ a ✓

- B  
1 hope so            2 have some        3 have one  
4 of myself

- C  
A  
I hope                      B  
I'm afraid                He'd like  
I think                     He wants  
He said                    I asked him  
                                  He'd love

**72 Used to 1**

- A  
1 c    2 b    3 a    4 b    5 c    6 a

- B  
1 ... I can get used to driving on the left.  
2 ... I'll never get used to having a tiny kitchen.  
3 ... I can't get used to the cold.  
4 ... I used to know it well before it changed.

- 5 ... Sarah has got used to/is used to her new school.  
6 ... I'm not used to/I can't get used to studying.  
7 ... I'm not used to giving people orders.  
8 ... I used to play football (before my accident).  
9 ... I still haven't got used/to but I'm still not used to getting up so early.

**73 Used to 2**

- A  
1 b    2 a    3 a    4 b    5 b    6 a  
7 a    8 b    9 a    10 b    11 a    12 b

- B  
1 c    2 b    3 a    4 e    5 d

- C  
1 b    2 a    3 d    4 c

- D  
used to            + infinitive  
be used to        + verb-ing  
be used to        + noun  
get used to        + verb-ing  
get used to        + noun

**74 Wish 1**

- A  
1 had checked    4 see/will see/have seen  
2 had                5 hadn't come  
3 had brought

- B  
1 could leave        5 could start  
2 hadn't left        6 hadn't started  
3 lived                7 could watch  
4 didn't live        8 hadn't watched

**75 Wish 2**

- A  
1 he hadn't said he didn't want to stay.  
          he hadn't broken a very expensive vase.  
2 he wouldn't play with his food.  
          he would do what I say.  
3 he didn't miss his parents.  
          he could dress himself.

- B  
1 you would play by yourself.  
2 you hadn't lost your favourite toy.  
3 you could read.  
4 you wouldn't sing at 6.00 every morning.  
5 I hadn't shouted at you last week.  
6 you hadn't torn my favourite book.  
7 you wouldn't chase the dog.  
8 you had some other children to play with.  
9 you were old enough to understand how difficult you are.

**76 Wish 3**

- A  
1 a    2 b    3 b    4 a    5 b    6 a

- B  
7 b    8 a    9 a    10 b

- C  
1 3 Please buy me a walkman!  
5 Please get your hair cut!  
9 Please listen to me!  
2 8, 10  
3 6, 7

- D  
1 b    2 c    3 a